PCS4D001 Honours (CP)

DATA ANALYTICS

4-0-0

(I) Predictive Analytics

- **1.Linear Methods for Regression and Classification:** Overview of supervised learning, Linear regression models and least squares, Multiple regression, Multiple outputs, Subset selection, Ridge regression, Lasso regression, Linear Discriminant Analysis, Logistic regression, Perceptron learning algorithm.
- **2.Model Assesment and Selection**: Bias, Variance, and model complexity, Bias-variance trade off, Optimisim of the training error rate, Esimate of In-sample prediction error, Effective number of parameters, Bayesian approach and BIC, Cross-validation, Boot strap methods, conditional or expected test error.
- **3.Additive Models, Trees, and Boosting:** Generalized additive models, Regression and classification trees, Boosting methods-exponential loss and AdaBoost, Numerical Optimization via gradient boosting, Examples (Spam data, California housing, NewZealand fish, Demographic data)
- **4.Neural Networks(NN)**, **Support Vector Machines(SVM)**, **and K-nearest Neighbor:** Fitting neural networks, Back propagation, Issues in training NN, SVM for classification, Reproducing Kernels, SVM for regression, K-nearest –Neighbour classifiers(Image Scene Classification)
- **5.Unsupervised Learning and Random forests:** Association rules, Cluster analysis, Principal Components, Random forests and analysis.

(II) Inferential Statistics and Prescriptive analytics

6. Assessing Performance of a classification Algorithm (t-test, McNemar's test, Paired t-test, paired F-test), Analysis of Variance, Creating data for analytics through designed experiments.

Introduction to big data and Challenges for big data analytics.

(III) Lab work

- 7. Implementation of following methods using R or Matlab (One of the class tests with a weightage of 15 marks be used to examine these implementations): Simple and multiple linear regression, Logistic regression, Linear discreminant analysis, Ridge regression, Cross-validation and boot strap, Fitting classification and regression trees, K-nearest neighours, Principal component analysis, K-means clustering.

 Recommended Texts:
- 1.Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, *The Elements of Statistical Learning-Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction*, Second Edition, Springer Verlag, 2009.

[chapters: 2,3(3.1-3.4,3.6),4(4.3-4.5),7(excluding 7.8 and 7.9),9(9.1,9.2),(10.1-10.5,10.8,10.10,10.14),11(11.3-11.6),12(12.1-12.3),13.3,14(14.1-14.3.8,14.5.1),15]
2. (**For unit 7 only**) -G.James,D.Witten,T.Hastie,R.Tibshirani-*An introduction to statistical learning with applications in R*,Springer,2013.(2.3,3.6.1-3.6.3,4.6.1-4.6.3,5.3,6.6.1,8.3.1,8.3.2,10.4,10.5.1)

3 (**for unit 6 only**).E.Alpaydin, *Introduction to Machine Learning*, Prentice Hall Of India,2010,(Chapter-19)

Refeerences

- 1.C.M.Bishop –Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006
- 2. L.Wasserman-All of statistics

Texts 1 and 2 and reference 2 are available on line.

Formal Language & Automata Theory Lab

Implementation of following concept of Theory of computation using C-program:

- 1. DFAs for some regular languages
- 2. ε-NFA to DFA conversion
- 3. NFA to DFA conversion
- 4. Program for DFA minimization
- 5. PDAs for some Context free languages
- 6. CYK parsing algorithm for some specific Context free grammars
- 7. Turing machine for some Recursively Languages